

STATISTICS (Subjective)

Time: 02:40 Hours

Marks: 68 *FSD-24*

SECTION – I

2. Write short answers of any EIGHT parts.

16

- Explain the concept of cost of living index number.
- What is Laspeyre's price index number. Write its formula.
- Given $\sum P_0 q_n = 950$ and $\sum P_n q_n = 1310$ find Paasche's price index number.
- Define harmonic mean and write its formula for grouped data.
- If mean = 5, median = 6, find mode.
- Describe two uses of index number.
- Describe two demerits of geometric mean.
- Given $\sum (x - 10) = 0$, $n = 5$ find mean.
- What is difference between simple arithmetic mean and weighted mean?
- What is meant by secondary data? Write sources of secondary data.
- Narrate differences between descriptive and inferential statistics.
- Define discrete variable with an example.

3. Write short answers of any EIGHT parts.

16

- Write a note on two way classification.
- Differentiate between ungrouped and grouped data.
- Describe the main parts of a table.
- What are the raw moments?
- Find the range of: -1, -4, 0, 7, 4
- Compute the value of σ_y if $Y = 3X + 10$ and $V(X) = 2$
- Define the mesokurtic distribution.
- Give any two properties of the mean deviation.
- Verify that: ${}^{10}C_4 = {}^{10}C_6$
- State the addition law of probability.
- Differentiate between mutually and not mutually exclusive events.
- Find $P\left(\frac{B}{A}\right)$ so that $P(A \cap B) = 0.25$ and $P(A) = 0.75$.

4. Write short answers of any SIX parts.

12

- What is difference between discrete and continuous random variables?
- Define probability density function and write its properties.
- If $E(X) = 3$ and Variance $(X) = 1.2$ find $E(2X - 1)$ and $Var(2X - 1)$
- For a binomial distribution $n = 10$ and $p = 0.7$. Find $P(X = 7)$
- Given $f(x) = \frac{k}{x}$ for $x = 1, 2, 3$. Find k .
- Explain what is meant by Bernoulli trials.
- Explain and write the formula for hypergeometric distribution.
- Find $P(X = 0)$ for hypergeometric distribution with $n = 4$, $N = 10$ and $K = 3$.
- Point out the fallacy if any if mean of a binomial distribution is 5 and its standard deviation is 3.

SECTION – II Attempt any THREE questions. Each question carries 08 marks.

5. (a) Find arithmetic mean for the given data:

04

Marks	10 – 14	15 – 19	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34
f	8	10	15	7	4

(b) Find geometric mean from the following frequency distribution:

04

X	2	3	4	5	6
f	5	7	8	3	2

(Continued P.....2)

6. (a) Calculate variance for the marks of 100 students given in the following frequency distribution:

Marks	1 - 3	3 - 5	5 - 7	7 - 9
f	40	30	20	10

04

- (b) First three moments of distribution about $Y = 2$ are 1, 2.5 and 5.5. Calculate mean and co-efficient of variation.

04

7. (a) Compute index number of prices for the following data taking 2000 as base year using median as an average:

04

Years	Prices		
	A	B	C
2000	18	85	52
2001	22	76	60
2002	28	80	66
2003	31	95	80

- (b) If $P(A) = 0.60$, $P(B) = 0.08$ and $P(A \cap B) = 0.01$, calculate $P(A \cup B)$, if:

04

- (i) A and B are not mutually exclusive (ii) A and B are mutually exclusive

04

8. (a) Let X be random variable with probability distribution as follows:

x	1	2	3	4	5
f(x)	0.125	0.450	0.250	0.050	0.125

Find mean and variance.

- (b) A continuous random variable X having values only between 0 and 4 has a density function given by:

04

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} - ax, \text{ where "a" is any constant: Find (i) a (ii) } P(1 < X < 2)$$

9. (a) An event has the probability $P = \frac{2}{5}$. Find the complete binomial distribution for $n = 5$ trials.

04

- (b) An urn contains nine balls. Five of them are red and four blue. Three balls are drawn without replacement. Find the probability distribution for number of red balls.

04