

Note:- Section B is compulsory. Attempt any two (2) questions from Section C.

نوت: حصہ دوم لازمی ہے۔ حصہ سوم میں سے کوئی سے دوسرا لوں کے جوابات لکھئے۔

**(SECTION-B) حصہ دوم**

2. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- Define Chemical Equilibrium State.
  - If reaction quotient  $Q_c$  of a reaction is more than  $K_c$ , what will be the direction of the reaction?
  - How coal is formed?
  - Why Benzene and other homologous compounds of benzene are called aromatic compounds?
  - What is meant by term Catenation? Give an example of a compound that displays Catenation.
  - What are heterocyclic compounds? Give an example.
  - How do plants synthesize Carbohydrates?
  - What is the function of DNA?
3. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- Write the use of Aluminium Hydroxide.
  - How insoluble salts are prepared? Give an example.
  - Write the oxidation of alkenes with  $KMnO_4$ .
  - Why alkanes are used as fuel?
  - Differentiate between Ores and Minerals.
  - What is the role of pine oil in froth flotation process?
  - What is the difference between blister copper and matte?
  - Write the uses of fuel oil and kerosene oil.
4. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- Define Primary Pollutants and give two examples.
  - Write down two effects of  $SO_2$ .
  - Why does acid rain damage buildings?
  - Write down two effects of Ozone depletion.
  - Name two properties of water that make it an excellent solvent.
  - Explain the method of removing temporary hardness of water by boiling.
  - Why is the use of detergents increasing day by day?
  - Define Waterborne Diseases.

Result.pk

**SECTION - C (Each question carries nine 09 Marks)**

5. (a) What are vitamins? Explain the importance of vitamins. (2+3)
- (b) Write down four macroscopic characteristics of dynamic equilibrium. (4)
6. (a) What are salts? Give any four characteristic properties of salts. (1+4)
- (b) Write any four properties of water. (4)
7. (a) What is the percentage of Nitrogen in urea? Write down Importance of urea. (1+4)
- (b) Write down four physical properties of Alkenes. (4)

 **حصہ سوم (ہر سوال کے نمبر میں)**

5. (ا) نامزد کیا ہیں؟ نامزد کی اہمیت کی وفایات لکھئے۔

(ب) ڈینامک ایکو بیریم کے پار میکرو سوپ ٹاؤس حصہ لکھئے۔

6. (ا) سالس کیا ہیں؟ سالس کی کوئی سی پار اہم خصوصیات حصہ لکھئے۔ (1+4)

(ب) پانی کی کوئی سی پار خصوصیات حصہ لکھئے۔

7. (ا) یوریا میں ناٹریجن کی فرمہ مقدار کیا ہے؟ یوریا کی اہمیت حصہ لکھئے۔

(ب) الکنیز (Alkenes) کی پار طبعی خصوصیات لکھئے۔