

PUNJAB EXAMINATION COMMISSION **EXAMINATION 2016, GRADE 8** SCIENCE PART – B (Subjective Type)

Model Paper 1

Rubric with Model Answers

Instructions:-

Main points of answer are given below each question. Marks for these point are given against them. A student may present these points in the form of paragraph or points, both cases are acceptable. If a student writes anything other than these points and if that is correct, he/she should be awarded with marks.

Rubric (a): Award one mark for correct definition and one mark for each correct component. An immediate and involuntary response to a stimulus (1)

Components of reflex arc: Receptor (1), a sensory neuron (1), an inter-neuron (1), a motor neuron (1) and effectors (1).

(b)Explain Reflex action with the help of an example.

مثال کی مد دیسے رفلیکس ایکشن کی وضاحت کریں۔ مثال کا مد دیسے رفلیکس ایکشن کی وضاحت کریں۔

Rubric (b): Award one mark for each correct step.

We touch a hot object (1), a nerve impulse travels through sensory neuron to the spinal cord (1), inter neuron transmits the nerve impulse to the motor neuron (1), the motor neuron carries the nerve impulse to the muscles of hand (1) The arm muscles contract and pull the hand back (1).

ہر درست م حلے کاایک نمبر دیں۔ ہماراکسی گرم چیز کو چھونا(1)،ایک نروامپلس کاسنسری نیورون کے ذریعے سپائنل کورڈ تک جانا(1)،انٹر نیورون کانروامپلس کوموٹر نیورون کو منتقل کرنا(1)،موٹر نیورون کانروامپلس کوہاتھ کے مسلز تک پہنچانا(1)، ہازو کے مسلز کاسکڑ نااور ہاتھ کا پیچیے تھینچا جانا(1).

Question No.34. (a) What is the greenhouse effect?

گرین ماؤس ایفیکٹ کیاہے؟

Rubric (a): Award two marks for correct definition.

The phenomenon due to which the temperature of earth is increasing because of some gases is known as greenhouse effect(2).

(b) Name any three gases which cause the greenhouse effect and describe how does it take place?

گرین ہاؤس ایفیکٹ کی وجہ بننے والی کوئی ہی تنین گیسوں کے نام ککھیں اور بیان کریں کہ یہ کیسے ہو تاہے۔

Rubric (b): Award one mark for the name of each correct gas and one mark for each correct step in its description.

<u>Any three gases</u>: Carbon dioxide (1), chloroflouro carbons (1), methane (1), oxides of nitrogen (1), water vapours (1).

Earth absorbs a small portion of sun energy while reflects other (1), these gases absorb a part of these reflected rays (1) this causes a rise in temperature of atmosphere (1).

(c) Give one suggestion to overcome the greenhouse effect.

گرین ہاؤس ایفیکٹ کو کنٹر ول کرنے کے لیے ایک تجویز دیں۔

Rubric (c): Award two marks for one correct suggestion.

Any one suggestion: reduce the consumption of fossil fuels (2), use things free of CFCs. (2)

Question No.35. (a) Complete and balance the following equations.

مندرجہ ذیل مساواتوں کو مکمل کریں اور بیلنس کریں۔

$$H_2 + O_2$$

CaCO₃

heat

Rubric (a):

(b) Explain the reactions of acids with metals, metal carbonates and bases with the help of chemical equations. (2+2+2)

Rubric (b): Award one mark for correct explanation and one mark for correct equation.

Acid and metal react to give salt and hydrogen gas (1) equation (1)

Acid and metal carbonates react to give salt and carbon dioxide gas (1) equation (1)

Acid and base react to give salt and water (1) equation (1)

Question No. 36. (a) Give two differences between a real and a virtual image.

حقیقی حقیقی اور ورچو کل ایمیج میں دو فرق تحریر کریں۔

Real Image تققار تق	ارچوکل این Virtual Image

Rubric 36. (a) Award two marks for each correct difference.

ایک صحیح فرق کے دونمبر دیں۔

Real Image مثیقی اثنی	ور چوکل اشی Virtual Image
It can be obtained on screen. (1)	It cannot be obtained on screen. (1)
اس کوسکرین پر حاصل کیا جاسکتا ہے (1)	اس کوسکرین پر حاصل نہیں کیا جاسکتا(1)
It is always inverted (1)	It is always erect (1)
یہ ہمیشہ جسم سے الٹاہو تا ہے(1)	يه بهيشه سيدها ہو تاہے(1)

(b) Draw a ray diagram to show how an image is formed when an object is placed between F (Principal focus) and O(Optical centre) of a convex lens. (6)

Rubric (b)

Correct lens (1) Correct points (1) Correct position of object (1) Right rays (2) right image (1)

Question No.37. (a) How is electricity generated using nuclear energy?

<u>Rubric (a)</u>: Award one mark for each correct step in generating electricity using nuclear energy. Fission reaction (1), release of energy (1), change of water into vapours by absorbing this energy (1), steam runs turbine (1), turbine runs generator and generates electricity (1)

(b) Name any two sources of generating electricity other than nuclear power.

Rubric (b): Award one mark for one correct source.

Any two sources: wind energy (1), thermal energy (1), hydal energy (1)

(c) Give two problems related to nuclear power generation.

<u>Rubric (c)</u>: Award two marks for one correct problem related to nuclear power generation. Harmful radiations (2), disposal of wastes (2)