**[CIVICS](http://www.result.pk)**

**[For Class – IX](http://www.result.pk)**

**[I. Introduction to Civics](http://www.result.pk)**

 [1. Definition 2. Nature 3. Significance](http://www.result.pk)

 [4. Co-relation with:](http://www.result.pk)

 [a. Sociology b. Ethics](http://www.result.pk)

 [c. Economics d. History](http://www.result.pk)

**[II. Individuals in Interaction](http://www.result.pk)**

 [Civic relationships in the following groups:](http://www.result.pk)

 [\* Family \* Community \* Society \* Nation \* Ummah](http://www.result.pk)

**[III. State](http://www.result.pk)**

1. [Definition](http://www.result.pk)
2. [Constitutional elements of state/Islamic State](http://www.result.pk)
3. [Functions of the Islamic State](http://www.result.pk)
4. [Role of Mass Media in a Welfare State with reference to I.T.](http://www.result.pk)

**[IV. Government](http://www.result.pk)**

 [1. Definition 2. Significance 3. Executive](http://www.result.pk)

 [4. Legislature 5. Judiciary 6. Democracy](http://www.result.pk)

 [7. Dictatorship 8. Good governance and Welfare State](http://www.result.pk)

 [9. Government’s role and functions in Islamic perspective](http://www.result.pk)

**[V. Citizen and Citizenship](http://www.result.pk)**

1. [Definition of citizen & citizenship](http://www.result.pk)
2. [General characteristics of good citizenship](http://www.result.pk)
3. [Nature and Significance of citizenship in Islamic perspective](http://www.result.pk)

**[VI. Rights and Responsibilities](http://www.result.pk)**

1. [Definition of Rights](http://www.result.pk)
2. [Rights and Responsibilities with special reference to 1973 Constitution](http://www.result.pk)
3. [Fundamental human rights](http://www.result.pk)
4. [Rights and responsibilities in an Islamic State](http://www.result.pk)
5. [Human Rights violation](http://www.result.pk)

**[RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS IX](http://www.result.pk)**

 [The question paper will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:](http://www.result.pk)

 [1. Civics](http://www.result.pk)

 [Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore](http://www.result.pk)

 [2. Civics of Pakistan](http://www.result.pk)

 [Prof. Mazhar-ul-Haq](http://www.result.pk)

 [Bookland, Lahore](http://www.result.pk)

 [3. Principles of Political Science](http://www.result.pk)

 [Dr. Prof. Muhammad Sarwar](http://www.result.pk)

 [Ilmi Kutab Khana, Lahore](http://www.result.pk)

 [4. Civics (Urdu Version)](http://www.result.pk)

 [Prof. Dr. Sheikh M. Hasan](http://www.result.pk)

 [Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore](http://www.result.pk)