**[COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY](http://www.result.pk)**

[For Class X (marks 75)](http://www.result.pk)

**[1. Commercial Resources of Pakistan (Industry)](http://www.result.pk)**

[i. Industrial products](http://www.result.pk)

[ii. Types of industries](http://www.result.pk)

[– Cottage – Small scale – Large scale](http://www.result.pk)

[iii. Major industries and their distribution (briefly)](http://www.result.pk)

[iv. Major problems of industrial development](http://www.result.pk)

**[2. Means of Transportation and Communication](http://www.result.pk)**

[i. Meaning of transportation in terms of time, distance and cost](http://www.result.pk)

[ii. Means of transportation](http://www.result.pk)

[iii. Means of communication](http://www.result.pk)

**[3. Major Commercial Activities](http://www.result.pk)**

[i. National and International financial Institutions;](http://www.result.pk)

[– National: ‑ Banks ‑ Insurance ‑ Government Agencies ‑ IDBP, PIDC, (be discussed briefly)](http://www.result.pk)

[– International: ‑ IBRD (World Bank) ‑ IMF](http://www.result.pk)

[ii. Imports Exports (be discussed briefly)](http://www.result.pk)

[iii. Balance of payments and trade (be discussed briefly)](http://www.result.pk)

[iv. Foreign Exchange (significance)](http://www.result.pk)

**[4. Important Commercial Cities and Ports](http://www.result.pk)**

[i. Major commercial cities and ports of Pakistan](http://www.result.pk)

[ii. Four big cities of the World and their main commercial activities: London, New York, Tokyo, Cairo](http://www.result.pk)

**[5. Commercial Geography and National Integration](http://www.result.pk)**

[i. Meaning of national integration](http://www.result.pk)

[ii. Commercial activity as a mean to integration](http://www.result.pk)

[iii. Special interaction as a mean to integration](http://www.result.pk)

**[RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X](http://www.result.pk)**

[The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:](http://www.result.pk)

[1. Commercial Geography](http://www.result.pk)

[Mian Muhammad Anwar](http://www.result.pk)

[White Rose Publisher, Lahore](http://www.result.pk)

[2. Geography, Economy and People](http://www.result.pk)

[Fazle Karim Khan (Forthcoming)](http://www.result.pk)

[Oxford University Press, Karachi, Pakistan](http://www.result.pk)