

GEOGRAPHY, PAPER-II



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2009
GEOGRAPHY, PAPER-II**

S.No.	
R.No.	

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:20
	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:80

NOTE: (i) First attempt **PART-I (MCQ)** on separate **Answer Sheet** which shall be taken back after **30 minutes**.
(ii) **Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.**

PART – I (MCQ)
(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate box on the Answer Sheet. (20)

- (i) The founder of Human geography is:
 - (a) Plato
 - (b) Aristotle
 - (c) Eratosthenes
 - (d) Theophrastus
- (ii) Pakistan covers an area of:
 - (a) 796095 Sq km
 - (b) 468000 Sq km
 - (c) 999657 Sq km
 - (d) None of these
- (iii) The hottest month (June) with the mean temperature of 38°C in Pakistan is at:
 - (a) Sibi
 - (b) Jacobabad
 - (c) Hyderabad
 - (d) None of these
- (iv) Tod Polander is associated with the:
 - (a) Study of urban areas
 - (b) industrial location theory
 - (c) agricultural location theory
 - (d) population studies
- (v) Which region is called the rice bowl of China?
 - (a) Huang ho valley
 - (b) Yangtse Basin
 - (c) Sinkiang
 - (d) Chunling
- (vi) “Hemp” is a fiber crop of:
 - (a) Western Europe
 - (b) Middle East
 - (c) Mediteranean Region
 - (d) Southeast Asia
- (vii) The Phytogeography deals with:
 - (a) the animal life
 - (b) the plant life
 - (c) weathering of rocks
 - (d) Ancient civilizations
- (viii) Bride industries are industries:
 - (a) Based on agricultural raw material
 - (b) Located between market and raw material
 - (c) Located on the river banks
 - (d) Producing goods for export
- (ix) The theory of industrial location was put forward by:
 - (a) Weber
 - (b) Von Thunen
 - (c) A. Miller
 - (d) R. Johnson
- (x) What will be the shape of settlements near oases in desert?
 - (a) Square
 - (b) Linear
 - (c) Oval
 - (d) Irregular
- (xi) The seasonal movement of people with their animals between highlands and lowlands is called:
 - (a) Pastoralism
 - (b) Nomadism
 - (c) Transhumance
 - (d) Ranching
- (xii) The term ‘Fecundity’ indicates:
 - (a) Birth rate
 - (b) Fertility rate
 - (c) Growth rate
 - (d) Capacity to reproduce
- (xiii) The concept of demographic transition was initiated by:
 - (a) Trewartha
 - (b) Thompson
 - (c) Notestein
 - (d) Sadler

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- (xiv) Who was the first to suggest laws of migration:
(a) Lee (b) Zelinsky
(c) Trewartha (d) Rovenstein
- (xv) Where is the Fertile Crescent situated:
(a) Southeast Asia (b) Southwest Asia
(c) North America (d) Africa
- (xvi) The example of an unguarded international border is that between:
(a) India and Pakistan (b) China and Mongolia
(c) China and Russia (d) U.S.A. and Canada
- (xvii) The concentric zone theory of urban morphology was coined by:
(a) Ullman (b) Burgess
(c) Huntington (d) Homer Hoyt
- (xviii) The acronym C.B.D. stands for:
(a) Outer fringe of the city (b) Area of heavy industries in the city
(c) Area of highest population density in the city (d) Central commercial heart of the city
- (xix) Occidental agriculture is associated with:
(a) Mono crop culture (b) Diversified farming
(c) shifting cultivation (d) Dry farming
- (xx) Christaller’s theory is concerned with:
(a) Size distribution of central places (b) Origin and decline of cities
(c) Morphology of settlements (d) None of these

PART – II

NOTE:	<p>(i) PART-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. All questions carry EQUAL marks.</p> <p>(iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>
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- Q.2.** What do you understand by the term Possibilism? How far has man changed the environment in his favour? Give examples. (20)
- Q.3.** Write down the various kinds of migration and describe the effects of intra-urban migration. (20)
- Q.4.** How did settlements originate in the world? Describe the Central Place Theory. (20)
- Q.5.** Give an account of power resources of South Asia with special reference to Pakistan. (20)
- Q.6.** “Economic geography is the study of location, distribution and use of scarce resources”. Discuss.(20)
- Q.7.** What is meant by cultural diffusion? How is the culture of an area affected by landscape? (20)
- Q.8.** “South Asia has many places where people are few and few places where people are very many”. Discuss. (20)
